**Exploration Opens the West**

★ Thinking About History

1. Turn to pages 42–43 of the Atlas. Read the overview. Also look at photo A and map B, “Exploring the West.” For each pair of events, write C next to the cause and E next to the effect.

   a. _____ Indians removed from an area.
      _____ White settlers replace Indians.

   b. _____ Explorers gather information about the West.
      _____ Farmers settle in the West.

   c. _____ Few settle in the Great Plains.
      _____ Captain Stephen Long calls the plains a “desert.”

History Through Maps

2. Look again at map B and map C, “Lewis and Clark,” on page 39. Use the information to complete the following chart.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Explorer(s)</th>
<th>Westernmost Point Reached</th>
<th>Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lewis and Clark</td>
<td>near El Paso del Norte</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long</td>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Places, Regions, and Landscapes

3. Look at map B. Match the explorer with the places he saw on his expedition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Explorer</th>
<th>Places Seen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Pike</td>
<td>• Cascade Range, Fort Vancouver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Long</td>
<td>• Great Salt Lake, Humboldt River, San Francisco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Walker</td>
<td>• Long’s Peak, Canadian River</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Frémont</td>
<td>• Osage River, Pike’s Peak, Santa Fe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Gathering the Facts


a. _______ Most Americans lived on farms in 1820.
b. _______ Most of the urban population was in the Southeast.
c. _______ As the rural population grew, people needed more land to farm.

Time and Change


a. ___________________ f. ___________________
b. ___________________ g. ___________________
c. ___________________ h. ___________________
d. ___________________ i. ___________________
e. ___________________ j. ___________________

People and Their Environments

6. Look at map E, “Settlement Areas.” For each pair, circle the area that was settled earlier.

a. southern Wisconsin northern Wisconsin
b. southern Illinois northern Illinois
c. western Iowa eastern Iowa
d. western Tennessee eastern Tennessee
e. Mississippi Alabama
f. northern Florida southern Florida
**Exploration Opens the West**

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   a. **C** Indians removed from an area.
      **E** White settlers replace Indians.
   b. **C** Explorers gather information about the West.
      **E** Farmers settle in the West.
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      **C** Captain Stephen Long calls the plains a “desert.”

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<tr>
<td>Lewis and Clark</td>
<td><em>FORT CLATSOP OR PACIFIC OCEAN</em></td>
<td>1804–1806</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pike</td>
<td>near El Paso del Norte</td>
<td>1806–1807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long</td>
<td><em>LONG’S PEAK OR ST. VRAIN’S FORT</em></td>
<td>1819–1820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker</td>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>1833–1834</td>
</tr>
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Places, Regions, and Landscapes

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   a. Pike •
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   b. Long •
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a. _______ Most Americans lived on farms in 1820.

b. _______ Most of the urban population was in the Southeast.

c. _______ As the rural population grew, people needed more land to farm.

Time and Change


a. _______ Vermont

b. _______ Kentucky

c. _______ Tennessee

d. _______ Ohio

e. _______ Indiana

f. _______ Illinois

g. _______ Alabama

h. _______ Mississippi

i. _______ Louisiana

j. _______ Maine

People and Their Environments

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b. southern Illinois

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h. northern Illinois

eastern Iowa

eastern Tennessee

Alabama

southern Florida